

TIME AGAIN

A monthly publication of The Fallbrook Historical Society

January 2020

A Brief History of the Luiseno.

They were known as Payomkawichum, or "People of the West." They referred to themselves as Ata'axam or "the People." According to their lore, the Ata'axam have always occupied the San Luis Rey Valley, including the coastline, the neighboring lagoons, the oak forest, the meadows, and creeks and rivers to the north and south of the valley. The Ata'axam harvested the fertile land and sea. Their extensive knowledge of the environment was passed through their culture with songs, stories and dances from generation to generation.

Spaniards established Mission San Luis Rey in 1798. During this period the Spanish missionaries imposed the name San Luiseno on the original inhabitants of the land due to their proximity to the Mission. Many of the Ata'axm died as a result of European diseases, forced labor, starvation, and loss of their way of life due to relocation and conversion to Catholicism.

During the Mexican Period (1832-1848), Mexico's Sequestration policies took mission land from the church and granted vast acreage to Californio ranchers. The Ata'axam were forced to serve as laborers on Rancho Santa Marqarita y Flores, Rancho Monserrate, Rancho Guajome, Rancho Aquia Hedionda, and Rancho Buena Vista.

The American period follows the Mexican War in 1848 and California Statehood in 1850. Under terms of the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, Mexican nationals living in the Southwest became U.S. citizens and their property rights required to be respected.

However, most of the Luisenos had no land title documents and no rights under the new American government. Native Americans would not become U.S. citizens until 1924.

A reservation in the San Luis Rey valley was denied the San Luis Rey Band since the land was already being homesteaded by U.S. settlers. In the 1870s a few reservations were established near Palomar Mountain.

One estimate by Lee Davis in his "California Tribes (1996) in Encyclopedia of North American Indians is that the population of Mission Indians was reduced by

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<https://www.gofundme.com/f/campaign-for-fallbrook-historical-society>

Please share this link and information on your Facebook page and help us raise funds to maintain our historical buildings.

Dear Fallbrook Historical Society Members and Supporters:

Our facilities are in need of maintenance and we need your help to cover the costs. A modest donation from everyone will help restore and maintain our Historical Society Heritage Center.

1. Our immediate need is for \$6700 to replace our ancient broken air conditioner at the Heritage Center.

We also have other critical maintenance projects that will receive only partial funding later this year. The other items we need funds for are:

2. New roof at the Heritage Center

3. Termite fumigating and damage repair for all our wooden buildings

4. Parking lot repair

5. New entrance gate at the Heritage Center

Visit our website at fallbrookhistoricalsociety.org for more information. Thank you for your support!

HERITAGE CENTER HOURS Museum, Pittenger House, Barn

Sundays: 1 p.m. - 4 p.m.

Thursdays: 1 p.m. - 4 p.m.
and by appointment

RECHE SCHOOLHOUSE HOURS

Second Saturdays: 1 p.m. - 4 p.m.
and by appointment



Our Old Fashioned Christmas on December 8th was a big success! Thank you to all who joined in the festivities!

At left: Santa (Mike McGuire) finding out what the children wanted in their stockings this year.



Above: Santa's helper (Gina Abdelrahman) helping the children with arts and crafts

Fallbrook Historical Society
P.O. Box 1375, Fallbrook, CA 92088

The Mission of the Fallbrook Historical Society is to collect, preserve and display the history and artifacts of the Fallbrook area. The Historical Society accepts donations that are related to Fallbrook history and are of interest to the general public.

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ANNUAL MEMBERSHIPS:

(Memberships are from January 1 to December 31)

Each membership has one vote. Patron receives a lifetime membership and has name placed on Patron Plaque.

Business/corporate sponsors will have space for signage inside the Heritage Center fence.

Business/Corporate patrons will have business signage as stated above plus their name listed on an Honor Plaque and ads in the Historical Society newsletters.

Family Membership \$30.00 LIFETIME
 MEMBERSHIP \$250.00 PATRON \$500.00

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Mail to: Fallbrook Historical Society

P.O. Box 1375

Fallbrook, Ca. 92088

Or sign up on line at: FallbrookHistoricalSociety.org

The Historical Society is a 501c/3 non-profit. Membership dues and donations are tax deductible.
 Thank you for your support.

Thank you for supporting Fallbrook Historical Society.

Remember, always start at smile.amazon.com and Amazon will donate 0.5% of the price of your eligible AmazonSmile purchases to Fallbrook Historical Society!

Thanks to you, so far this year Amazon Smile has donated over \$100 to The Historical Society at no cost to our members!



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